1. Melissa has calculated the length of $\overline{X Z}$ in $\triangle X Y Z$. Explain why Melissa's answer must be incorrect. Identify and correct her error.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \cos X=\frac{X Z}{X Y} \\
& X Z=X Y \cos X \\
& X Z=27 \cos 42^{\circ} \approx 20.1
\end{aligned}
$$

2. A student uses the triangle shown to calculate $a$. Explain the student's error.


$$
\begin{gathered}
a=\tan ^{-1}\left(\frac{6.5}{2.5}\right)=\tan ^{-1} 2.6 \\
a=69.0^{\circ}
\end{gathered}
$$

