There are 16 marbles in a bag. 5 are red, 8 are green, and 3 are blue.

1. You pick a marble with replacement (put it back in the bag). What is the probability you pick a red then a green?
2. You pick a marble without replacement (don't put it back in the bag). What is the probability you pick a red then a green?

How are these two problems different?

### 22.1 Conditional Probability

The conditional probability of $A$ given $B$ (that is, the probability that event $A$ occurs given that event $B$ occurs) is as follows:

$$
P(A \mid B)=\frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}
$$

This can also be written as

$$
P(A \mid B)=\frac{n(A \cap B)}{n(B)}
$$

where $n$ is the number in the Venn diagram or two-way table

|  | Late | On Time | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic Flights | 12 | 108 | 120 |
| International Flights | 6 | 54 | 60 |
| Total | 18 | 162 | 180 |

Find P (flight is late|flight is domestic):

1. Find $n$ (late $\cap$ domestic)
2. Find $n$ (domestic)
3. Find $\frac{n \text { (late } \cap \text { domestic) }}{n \text { (domestic) }}$

Find P (flight is domesitc|flight is late)

