

A bag contains 3 red, 5 blue, 6 yellow and 4 green marbles.

1. Find $P(\text{picking a green})$
2. Find $P(\text{picking a red or yellow})$
3. Find $P(\text{not picking a blue})$

22.2-22.3 Probability of Independent and Dependent Events

If events are independent (events whose outcomes don't influence each other) then

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

or

$$P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

Find $P(\text{rolling a 6 and tossing a tail})$

Find $P(\text{picking a jack two times in a row})$
(you put the first card back in the deck)

If the events are dependent, the probability of the second event will change depending on the first event

$$P(A \text{ and } B) \text{ or } P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B | A)$$

where $P(B | A)$ is the conditional probability of event B given that event A has occurred.

Find $P(\text{picking a 4, keeping it and picking a 5})$

Find $P(\text{picking a Jack, keeping it and picking another Jack})$